

# Syllabus of the Course

## 1. Electrostatics : Lectures 1-9

Coulomb's law. The electric field  $E$  and potential due to a point charge and systems of point charges, including the electric dipole. The couple and force on, and the energy of, a dipole in an external electric field. Energy of a system of point charges; energy stored in an electric field. Gauss' Law; the  $E$  field and potential due to surface and volume distributions of charge (including simple examples of the method of images), no field inside a closed conductor. Force on a conductor. The capacitance of parallel-plate, cylindrical and spherical capacitors, energy stored in capacitors.

## 2. Magnetostatics : Lectures 10-14

The forces between wires carrying steady currents. The magnetic field  $B$ , Ampere's law, Gauss' Law ("no magnetic monopoles"), the Biot-Savart Law. The  $B$  field due to currents in a long straight wire, in a circular loop (on axis only) and in straight and toroidal solenoids. The magnetic dipole; its  $B$  field. The force and couple on, and the energy of, a dipole in an external  $B$  field. Energy stored in a  $B$  field. The force on a charged particle in  $E$  and  $B$  fields.

## 3. Induction : Lectures 15-18

Electromagnetic induction, the laws of Faraday and Lenz. EMFs generated by an external, changing magnetic field threading a circuit and due to the motion of a circuit in an external magnetic field, the flux rule. Self and mutual inductance: calculation for simple circuits, energy stored in inductors. The transformer.

## 4. Electromagnetic waves : Lectures 19-20

Charge conservation, Ampere's law applied to a charging capacitor, Maxwell's addition to Ampere's law ("displacement current"). Maxwell's equations for fields in a vacuum (rectangular coordinates only). Plane electromagnetic waves in empty space: their speed; the relationships between  $E$ ,  $B$  and the direction of propagation.