First Year Calculus

Adrianne Slyz

The course will be divided into 4 parts: A/Differentiation, B/Integration, C/Series and Limits D/Calculus of functions of more than one variable. The main textbook for the course is *Mathematical Methods for Physics and Engineering* by Riley, Hobson and Bence (3rd edition), Cambridge University Press. In the list of topics to be covered below I have put in parenthesis the section of RHB (Riley, Hobson and Bence) where you can read more about each topic.

Topics to be Covered

A. Differentiation

- A1. Differentiation from first principles (RHB 2.1.1)
- A2. Building blocks: the derivatives of simple functions

(e.g. polynomials, trigonometric, exponential, logarithmic functions) (RHB 2.1.1)

- A3. Differentiation rules:
 - A3.1 Product rule (RHB 2.1.2)
 - A3.2 Quotient rule (RHB 2.1.4)
 - A3.3 Chain rule (RHB 2.1.3)
- A4. Parametric differentiation (RHB 2.1.3)
- A5. Differentiating Implicitly (RHB 2.1.5)
- A6. Logarithmic differentiation (RHB 2.1.6)
- A7. Differentiating Inverse Functions
- A8. Leibnitz' theorem: finding higher derivatives of products (RHB 2.1.7)
- A9. Special points of a function (RHB 2.1.8)

B. Integration

- B1. Integration from first principles (RHB 2.2.1)
- B2. Integration as the inverse of differentiation (RHB 2.2.2)
- B3. Three Easy Integration Techniques:
 - B3.1 Standard forms (RHB 2.2.3)
 - B3.2 Integration by inspection (RHB 2.2.3)
 - B3.3 Integration by change of variable
- B4. Four Advanced Integration Techniques:
 - B4.1 Integration by parts (RHB 2.2.8)
 - B4.2 Integrals containing sines and cosines (RHB 2.2.4)
 - B4.3 Integration by trigonometric substitution (RHB 2.2.7)
 - B4.4 Integration using partial fractions (RHB 2.2.6)

B5. Reduction formulae (RHB 2.2.9)

- B6. Properties of definite integrals (RHB 2.2.1)
- B7. Applications of integration (RHB 2.2.13)B7.1 finding volumes of solids with complicated shapesB7.2 finding the length of a curveB7.3 finding the surface area of surfaces of revolution
- B8. Line integrals (RHB 11.1.1, 11.1.2)

C. Series and Limits

C1. Introduction and Notation (RHB 4.1, 4.2, 4.2.1, 4.2.2)

- C2. Taylor and Maclaurin Series
 - C2.1 Taylor series (RHB 4.6.1)
 - C2.2 Maclaurin series (RHB 4.6.1)
 - C2.3 Common series expansions (RHB 4.6.3)
 - C2.4 Manipulation of series
- C3. Evaluation of Limits (RHB 4.7)
 - C3.1 Definition of a limit
 - C3.2 Continuous, discontinuous, and differentiable functions
 - C3.3 Finding limits

D. Calculus of functions of more than one variable

- D1. Co-ordinate systems
 D2. Graphical representation
 D3. Partial derivatives
 D3.1 Definition and notation (RHB 5.1)
 D3.2 Higher order derivatives (RHB 5.1)
 D3.3 Geometrical interpretation
 D3.4 Taylor expansion (RHB 5.7)
 D4. Total derivatives (RHB 5.2)
 D4.1 Total differential
 D4.2 Small changes
 D4.3 Chain rule (RHB 5.5)
 D4.4 Implicit differentiation (RHB 5.4, 5.11)
 D5. Changing variables (RHB 5.3)
 D7. Maximum density (RHB 5.3)
- D7. Maxima, minima and saddle points (RHB 5.8)