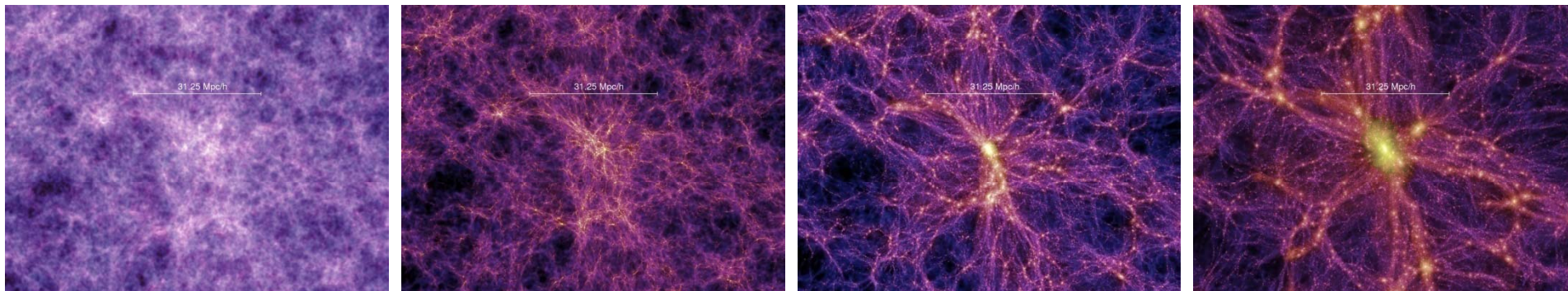


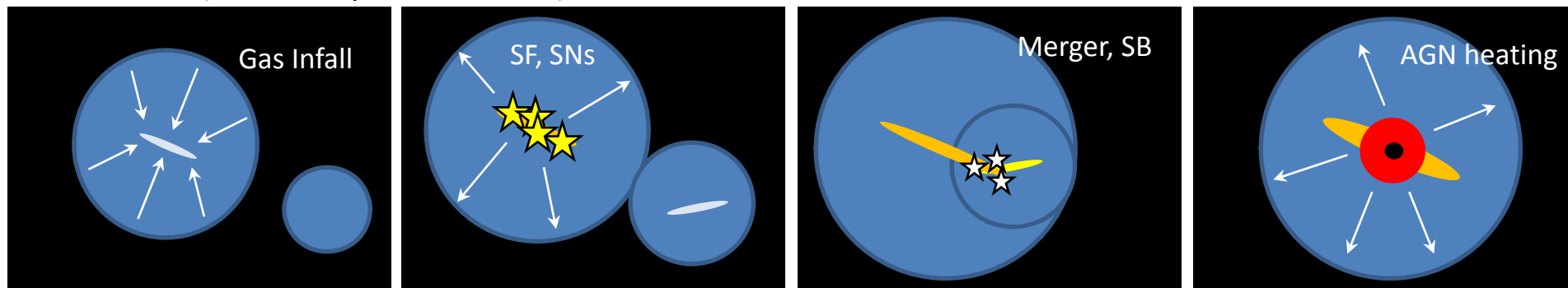
Cosmic time



1 Dark matter (N-body simulation)

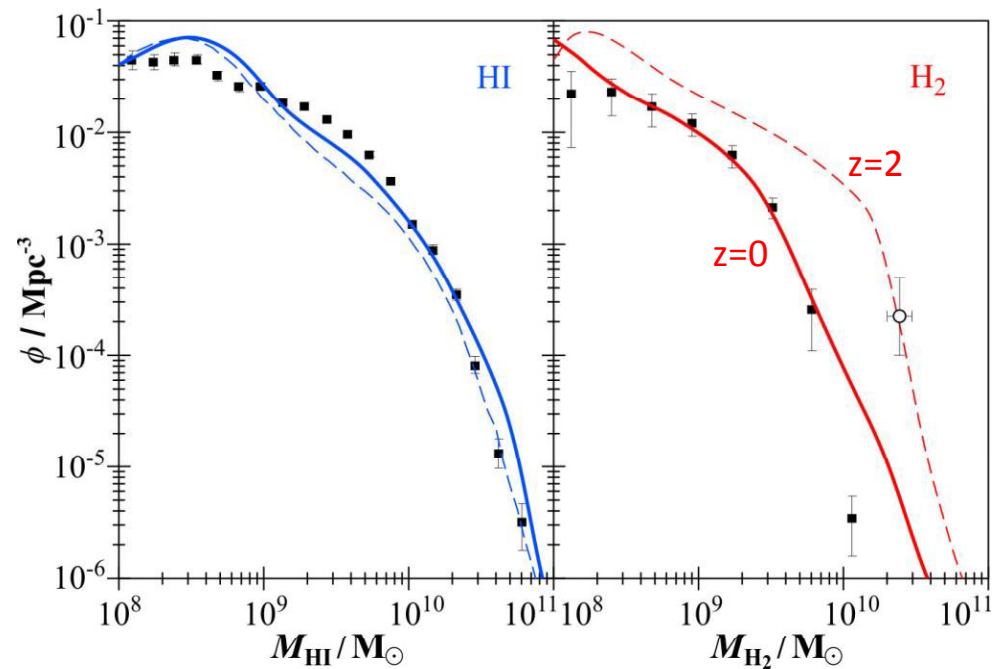
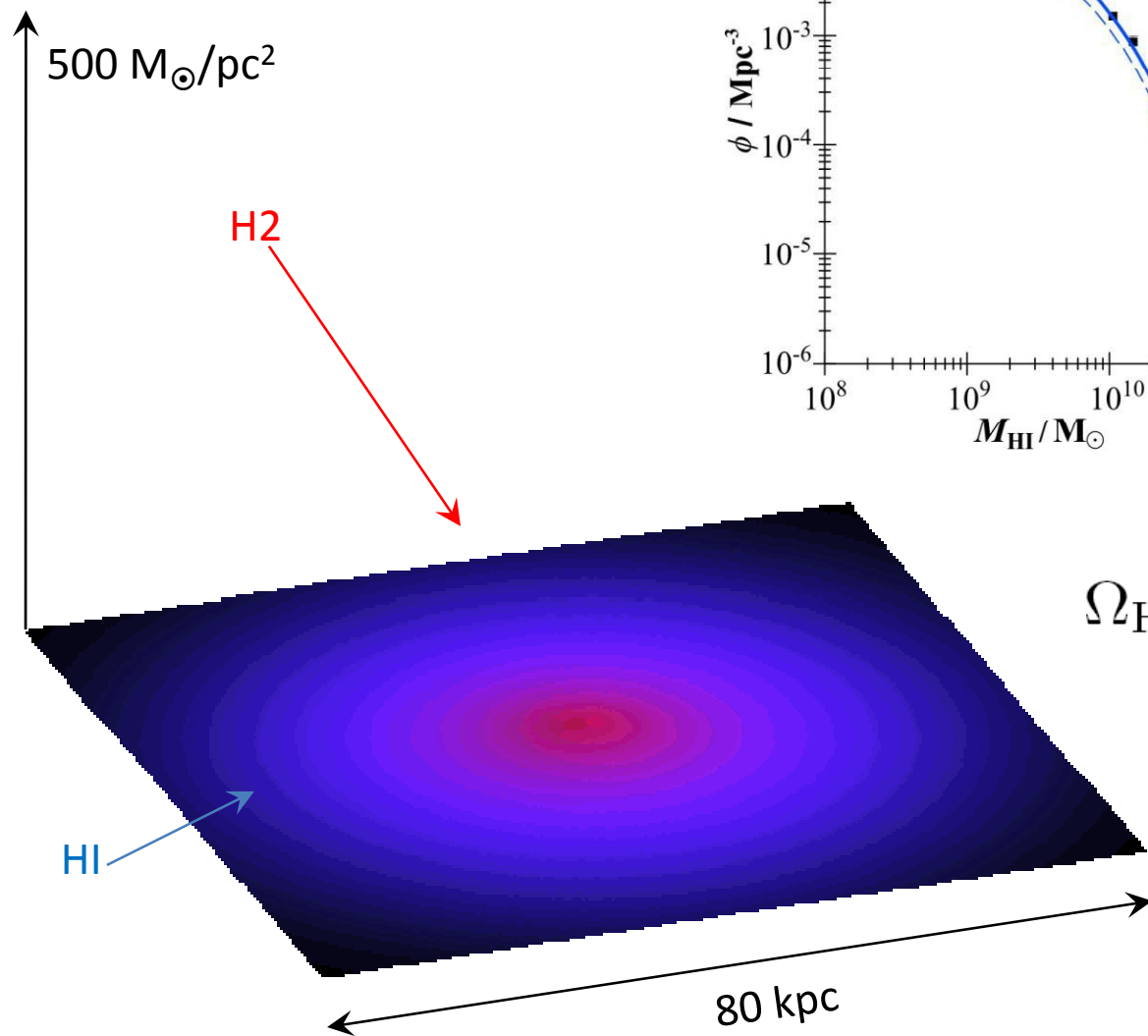


2 Galaxies (semi-analytic simulation)



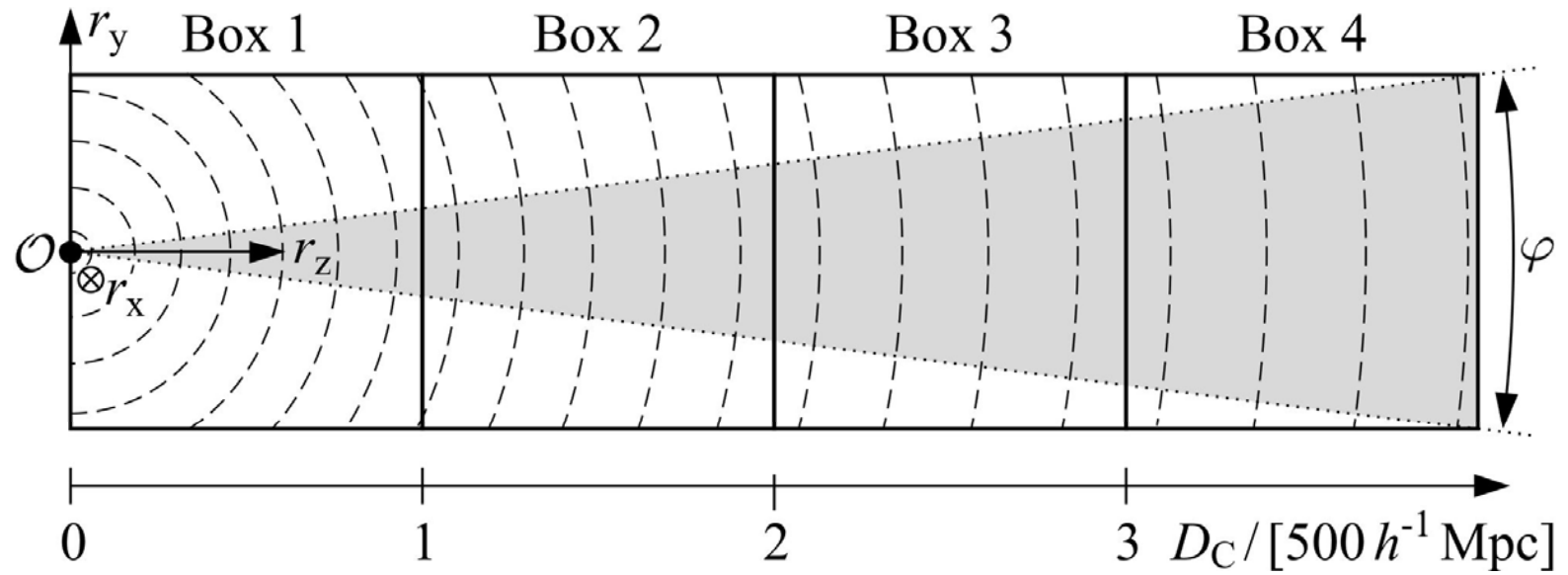
3 Special galaxy properties (e.g. atomic and molecular hydrogen)

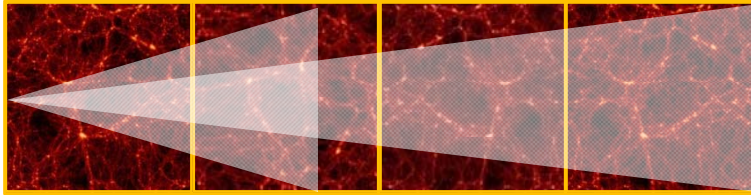
Redshift $z = 0.001$



$$\Omega_{\text{H}_2} / \Omega_{\text{HI}} \propto (1 + z)^{1.6}$$

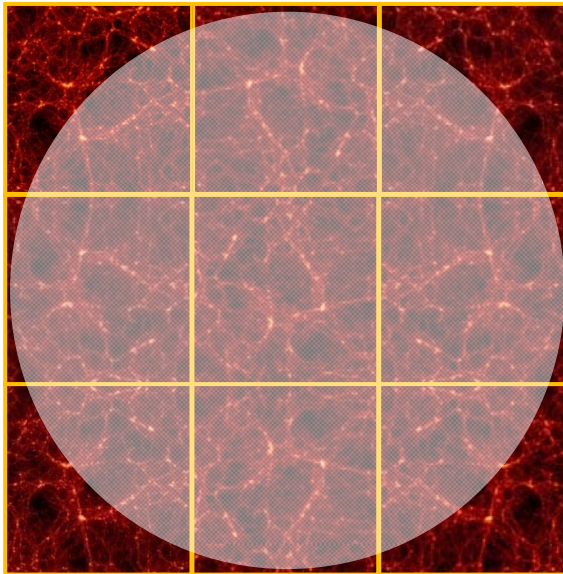
Mock observing cone





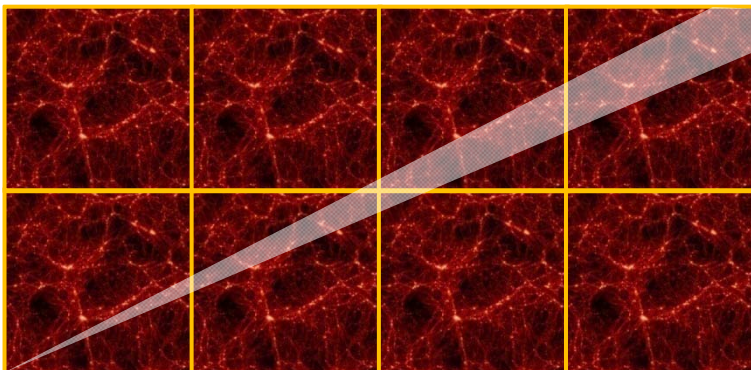
SKADS simulation (Obreschkow et al. 2009)

- FoV = $(7 \text{ deg})^2$ for $z_{\text{max}} = 2$
- Content : HI-line, CO-lines, intrinsic galaxy properties
- 200 million galaxies



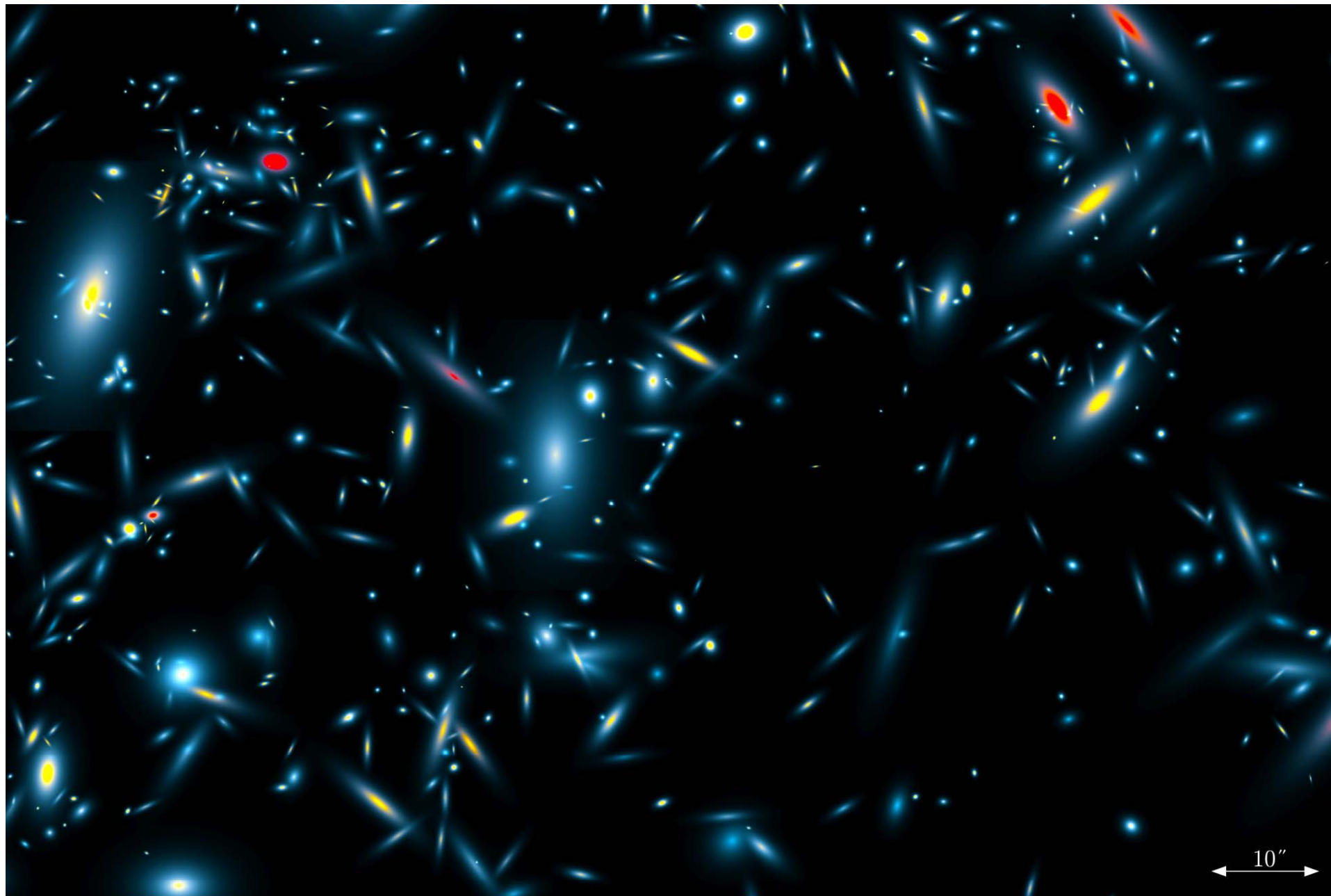
All-sky simulation (Blaizot et al. 2005)

- FoV = 40000 deg^2
- Content : SDSS magnitudes, 2MASS magnitudes, intrinsic galaxy properties
- 6 million galaxies



Pencil beam simulation (Kitzbichler and White, 2006)

- FoV = $(1.4 \text{ deg})^2$
- Content : SDSS magnitudes, Johnson magnitudes
- 6 million galaxies

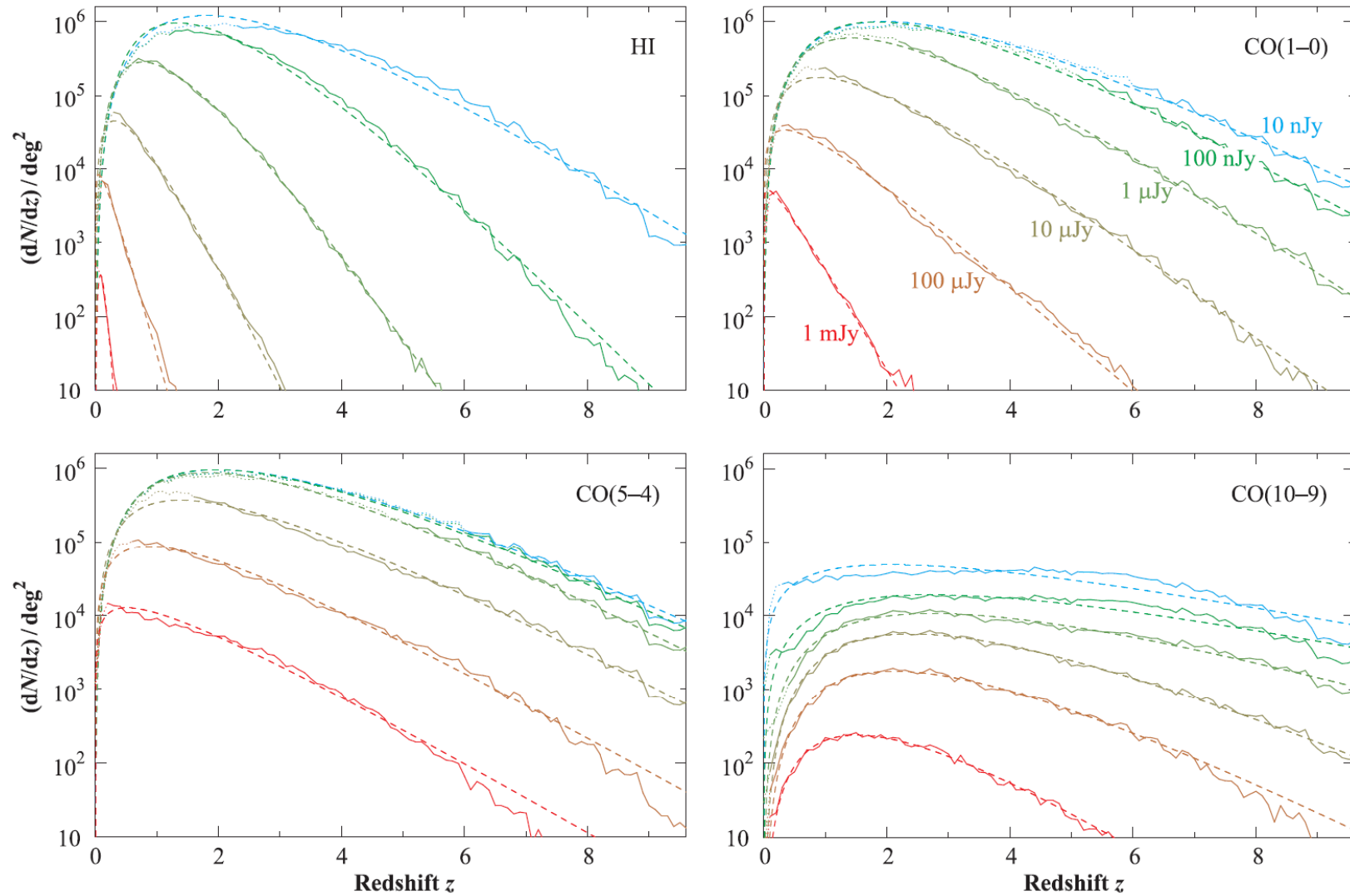


- Atomic Hydrogen (hyperfine emission-line at 1.4 GHz rest-frame)
- Carbon Monoxide (1-0 emission-line at 115 GHz rest-frame)
- Carbon Monoxide (6-5 emission-line at 692 GHz rest-frame)

10"

$z = 1-1.1$

Application : dN/dz predictions



Application : power spectrum analysis

